

**WILLIAM D. ARAIZA**

Stanley A. August Professor of Law  
Brooklyn Law School  
250 Joralemon St., Brooklyn NY 10021  
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bill.araiza@brooklaw.edu

**PERMANENT TEACHING POSITIONS**

**Brooklyn Law School, Brooklyn, NY**

Stanley A. August Professor of Law 2021-present  
Professor of Law 2009-present  
Vice Dean 2015-2017

**Loyola Law School Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA**

Associate Professor of Law 1995-1999; Professor of Law 1999-2009  
Associate Dean for Faculty 2005-2008

**OTHER TEACHING POSITIONS**

**NYU School of Law, New York, NY**

Spring 2024 (anticipated)

**University of California College of Law (formerly Hastings Law School), San Francisco, CA**

Fall 1997, Fall 2021, and Fall 2022

**Fordham University School of Law, New York, NY**

Spring 2018 and Spring 2015

**Cardozo School of Law**

Fall 2011

**Washington & Lee School of Law, Lexington, VA**

Spring 2005

**Lewis & Clark School of Law, Portland, OR**

Summer 2003

**University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, Canada**

January 2003

**U.C.L.A. School of Law, Los Angeles, CA**

Spring 1994

## JUDICIAL CLERKSHIPS

**The Honorable David Souter, United States Supreme Court**

July 1991 – June 1992

**The Honorable William Norris, United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit**

June 1990 – June 1991

## PUBLISHED SCHOLARSHIP

## ACADEMIC MONOGRAPHS

*Rebuilding Expertise: Creating Effective and Trustworthy Regulation in an Age of Doubt* (NYU Press 2022)

*Animus: A Short Introduction to Bias in the Law* (NYU Press 2017)

*Enforcing the Equal Protection Clause: Congressional Power, Judicial Doctrine, and Constitutional Law* (NYU Press 2015)

## LAW REVIEW ARTICLES AND OTHER LONGER PIECES

“One-Offs,” 109 *Cornell L. Rev.* \_\_\_\_ (forthcoming 2023)

“Cleansing Animus / Cleansing *Arlington Heights*,” 74 *Alabama L. Rev.* 541 (2023)

“Disgust and Guns: Conduct, Identity, and Second Amendment Animus,” 116 *Northwestern L. Rev.* 1365 (2022)

“Teach Your Citizens Well: Demeaning Government Speech, Equal Protection Animus, and Government’s Legitimate Power,” 2022 *Ill. L. Rev.* 1861.

“Left/Right: Managing the Coming Clash Between Congressional Rights Enforcement and Judicial Doctrine,” 23 *Penn J. Const’l L.* 713 (2021)

“*Regents*: Resurrecting Animus/Renewing Intent,” 51 *Seton Hall L. Rev.* 983 (2021)

“Invasion of the Content Neutrality Rule,” 2019 *BYU L. Rev.* 875 (2019)

“Animus and Its Discontents,” 71 *Fla. L. Rev.* 155 (2019)

“Concealed Carry Reciprocity: The Constitutional Issues,” 46 *Hastings Con. L. Q.* 571 (2019) (invited symposium contribution)

“Was *Cleburne* An Accident?,” 19 *U. Pa. J. Const’l L.* 621 (2017)

“Samuel Alito: Populist,” 103 *Cornell L. Rev. Online* 101 (2017)

“Arming the Second Amendment—And Enforcing the Fourteenth,” 74 *Washington & Lee L. Rev.* 1801 (2017)

“The Troubled Adolescence of *City of Boerne v. Flores*,” in *Controversies in Equal Protection Cases in America* (A. Richardson ed.) (Ashgate 2015)

“After the Tiers: *Windsor*, Congressional Power to Enforce Equal Protection, and the Challenge of Pointillist Constitutionalism,” 94 *B.U. L. Rev.* 367 (2014)

“Deference to Congressional Factfinding in Rights-Enforcing and Rights-Limiting Legislation,” 88 *N.Y.U. Law Rev.* 878 (2013)

“Flunking the Class of One / Failing Equal Protection,” 55 *Wm. & Mary L. Rev.* 435 (2013)

“Back to the Future,” 28 *Constitutional Commentary* 111 (2012)

“The Public Trust Doctrine As An Interpretive Canon,” 45 *U.C. Davis L. Rev.* 693 (2012) (invited symposium article)

“Playing Well With Others – But Still Winning: Chief Justice Roberts, Precedent, and the Possibilities of a Multi-Member Court,” 46 *Georgia L. Rev.* 1059 (2012)

“Justice Stevens and Constitutional Adjudication: The Law Beyond the Rules,” 44 *Loyola-L.A. Law Rev.* 889 (2011) (invited symposium article)

“*Citizens United*, *Stevens* and *Humanitarian Law Project*: First Amendment Rules and Standards in Three Acts,” 40 *Stet. L. Rev.* 821 (2011) (symposium)

“New Groups and Old Doctrine: Rethinking Congressional Power to Enforce the Equal Protection Clause,” 37 *Fla. State L. Rev.* 451 (2010)

“Reinventing Government/Reinventing Accountability,” 28 *Windsor Yearbook of Access to Justice* 361 (2010) (symposium)

“Constitutional Rules and Institutional Roles: The Fate of The Equal Protection Class of One and What It Means for Congressional Power to Enforce Constitutional Rights,” 62 *SMU L. Rev.* 27 (2009)

“Irrationality and Animus in Class-Of-One Equal Protection Cases,” 34 *Ecology L.Q.* 493 (2007) (invited symposium article)

“Limits on Agency Discretion to Choose Between Rulemaking and Adjudication: Reconsidering *Patel v. INS* and *Ford Motor Co. v. FTC*,” 58 *Administrative L. Review* 899 (2006) (symposium)

“Foreign and International Law in Constitutional Gay Rights Litigation: What Claims, What Use and Whose Law?,” 32 *Wm. Mitchell L. Rev.* 455 (2006) (solicited article)

“The Section 5 Power and the Rational Basis Standard of Equal Protection,” 79 *Tulane L. Rev.* 519 (2005) (recipient, John Minor Wisdom award for best article of the year in the *Tulane L. Rev.*)

“The Section Five Power After *Tennessee v. Lane*,” 32 *Pepperdine L. Rev.* 39 (2004) (solicited article)

“In Praise of A Skeletal APA: Judicial Discretion, Remedies for Agency Inaction and APA Amendment,” 56 *Administrative L. Rev.* 979 (2004) (symposium)

“Court, Congress and Equal Protection: What *Brown* Teaches Us About The Section 5 Power,” 47 *Howard L. Rev.* 199 (2004) (solicited article)

“Captive Audiences, Children and the Internet,” 41 *Brandeis L. Rev.* 397 (2003) (symposium)

"Judicial and Legislative Checks on *Ex Parte* OMB Influence Over Administrative Rulemaking," 54 *Administrative L. Rev.* 611 (2002) (symposium)

"ENDA Before It Starts: Could Gay or Lesbian State Employees Sue Their Employers for Damages, Under the Proposed Employment Non-Discrimination Act, In Light of the Court's Recent § 5 Jurisprudence?," 22 *Boston Col. Third World L. J.* 1 (2002)

"Agency Adjudication, The Importance of Facts and the Limitations of Labels," 57 *Wash. & Lee L. Rev.* 351 (2000)

"*Alden* and the Web of Environmental Law," 33 *Loyola L.A. L. Rev.* 1513 (2000) (symposium)

“The Trouble With *Robertson*: Equal Protection, the Separation of Powers and the Line Between Statutory Amendment and Statutory Interpretation,” 48 *Catholic U. L. Rev.* 1055 (1999)

“Democracy, Distrust and the Public Trust: Process-Based Constitutional Theory, the Public Trust Doctrine and the Search for a Substantive Environmental Value,” 45 *U.C.L.A. L. Rev.* 145 (1997)

“Text, Purpose and Facts: The Relationship Between CERCLA Sections 107 and 113,” 72 *Notre Dame L. Rev.* 193 (1996)

“Notice-and-Comment Rights for Administrative Decisions Affecting International Trade: Heightened Need, No Response,” 99 *Yale L. J.* 669 (1989)

### **SHORTER ACADEMIC WORKS**

“The Law of License Plates and Other Inevitabilities of Free Speech Context Sensitivity,” 87 *Brooklyn L. Rev.* 247 (2021)

“The Free Speech Record of the Roberts Court,” 87 *Brooklyn L. Rev.* 1 (2021) (symposium introduction)

“Objectively Correct,” 71 *Fla. L. Rev. F.* 68 (2020) (reply to Professor Steven Smith)

“Toward a Non-Delegation Doctrine that (Even) Progressives Could Like,” 3 *Am. Const. Soc’y Sup. Ct. Rev.* 211 (2019).

“The Contributions of William Funk to American Constitutional Law Scholarship, 23 *Lewis & Clark L. Rev.* 1417 (2020).

“Free Exercise of Religion and the United States Constitution: The Supreme Court’s Challenge. By Mark P. Strasser, *Journal of Church and State*,” 61 *J. Church & State* 721  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/jcs/csz077>

“Response: Animus, Its Critics, and Its Potential,” 48 *Stetson L. Rev.* 275 (2019) (response to contributors to symposium on my book)

“The Once and (Maybe) Future *Klein* Principle,” 74 *Wash. & Lee J. Online* 383 (2018) (invited response)

“If It’s Tuesday, This Must Be Procreation: Methodology and Subject-Matter in Fourteenth Amendment Pedagogy,” 62 *St. Louis U. L.J.* 623 (2018) (invited symposium contribution)

“No Cake for You: Discrimination, Dignity, and Refusals to Serve,” 19 *Marq. Ben. & Social Welfare L. Rev.* 115 (2018) (invited symposium contribution)

“The Enforcement Power in Crisis,” 17 *U. Pa. J. Con. L. Online* (2015),  
[http://scholarship.law.upenn.edu/jcl\\_online/vol18/iss1/1](http://scholarship.law.upenn.edu/jcl_online/vol18/iss1/1).

“The Institutional Press, the Internet and the Paradox of the Press Clause,” reprinted in *Free Speech in an Internet Era* (Clive Walker & Russell Weaver, eds) (2013)

“Apoplectic About Hyperlexis,” 80 *Fordham L. Rev. Res Gestae* 69 (2012),  
[http://fordhamlawreview.org/assets/res-gestae/volume/80/70\\_Araiza.pdf](http://fordhamlawreview.org/assets/res-gestae/volume/80/70_Araiza.pdf).

“Campaign Finance Regulation: The Resilience of the American Model,” 2 *Amsterdam L. Forum* 55 (2009)

Review of Four Books on Same-Sex Marriage, 19 *J. of the History of Sexuality* 371 (2009)

Book Review, *Queer Wars*, by Paul Robinson, 17 *J. of the History of Sexuality* 301 (2008)

“*Morse v. Frederick*: History, Policy, and Temptation,” *Freedom Forum Online Symposium* (2007)

Book Review, *Gay Male Pornography: An Issue of Sex Discrimination*, by Christopher Kendall, 14 *J. Hist. of Sexuality* 210 (2005)

Amicus Brief in *Norton v. Southern Utah Wilderness Alliance*, 34 *Env’t L. Rep.* 10443 (2004)

“United States of America,” in *International Law of Export Control* (K. Meessen ed. 1992) (co-authored with Professor Michael Reisman, Yale Law School)

## **PUBLISHED KEYNOTE SPEECHES**

“Why Bother (With Animus)?,” 74 *Alabama L. Rev.* 649 (2023)

“Call It By Its Name,” 48 *Stetson L. Rev.* 181 (2019)

## **CASEBOOKS AND TREATISES (MOST RECENT EDITIONS)**

*Understanding Constitutional Law* (5<sup>th</sup> ed.) (Carolina Academic Press 2020)

*Constitutional Law: Cases, Approaches, and Applications* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.) (Carolina Academic Press 2020)

*First Amendment Law: Freedom of Expression and Freedom of Religion* (4th ed.) (Carolina Academic Press 2018) (with Arthur Hellman, Thomas Baker, and Ashutosh Bhagwat)

## **RECENT MAJOR PRESS COMMENTARY**

“Heidi Schreck Takes the Constitution to Broadway,” *New Yorker*, Feb. 18 & 25, 2019.

“Will High Court Resurrect the Nondelegation Doctrine?,” law360.com, November 28, 2018

“Trump’s New Kavanaugh for the U.S. Court of Appeals,” *The Atlantic*, November 25, 2018

“7 Legal Experts on How Kavanaugh Views Executive Power—and What it Could Mean for Mueller,” vox.com, July 11, 2018

## **RECENT MISCELLANEOUS SERVICE**

Presenter, “Animus,” New York County Lawyer’s Association Webinar, November 13, 2020.

Heidi Schreck, “What the Constitution Means to Me,” (credited consultant on Broadway play about the Constitution)

Presenter, “Animus,” New Jersey State Bar Association Annual Meeting, May 16, 2017

**SELECTED PRESENTATIONS AND CONFERENCE PANELS**  
**(Presenter unless otherwise indicated)**

**Presenter and Keynote Speaker, “Cleansing Animus / Cleansing *Arlington Heights*” (presentation) and “Why Bother (With Animus)?” (keynote speech), University of Alabama School of Law Conference, *The End of Animus*, Tuscaloosa, AL, March 2022**

**Presenter, “Teach Your Citizens Well: Government Speech and Animus,” Loyola Chicago School of Law Constitutional Law Colloquium, Chicago, IL November 2021**

**Presenter, “Government Speech and Minority Rights: The American View,” Carlos III Universidad de Madrid Conference, *Free Speech, Democracy, and Rights of Minorities*, Madrid, Spain July 2021 (virtual)**

**Presenter, “Government Speech and Animus,” Symposium on *Government’s Speech and the Constitution*, Champaign, IL April 2021 (virtual)**

**Presenter, “Left/Right: Congressional Rights Enforcement and the Coming Clash Between Policy and Doctrine,” Loyola Chicago School of Law Constitutional Law Colloquium, Chicago, IL November 2020 (virtual)**

**Panelist, “The Constitution Outside the Courts,” University of Pennsylvania *Journal of Constitutional Law* Annual Symposium, Philadelphia, PA, October 2020 (virtual)**

**Presenter, “Toward a Non-Delegation Doctrine that (Even) Progressives Could Like,” Barry University School of Law ACS Constitutional Law Colloquium, Orlando, FL, February 2020**

**Presenter, “The Post-1919 Incitement Cases,” New Jersey State Judicial College, Newark, NJ November 2019**

**Presenter, “Toward a Non-Delegation Doctrine that (Even) Progressives Could Like,” Loyola Chicago School of Law Constitutional Law Colloquium, Chicago, IL November 2019**

**Discussant, “Discussion Group: The Mueller Investigation,” Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Boca Raton, FL July 2019**

**Discussant, “Discussion Group: New and Established Voices in Constitutional Law,” Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Boca Raton, FL July 2019**

**Panelist, “The Limits of Expressive Conduct Under the First Amendment,” Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Boca Raton, FL July 2019**

**Speaker, “The Contributions of Bill Funk to Constitutional Law Scholarship,” Lewis & Clark Law School, Portland, OR April 2019**

**Panelist, “*Masterpiece Cakeshop*,” Fordham Law School, New York, NY March 2019**

**Panelist, “Concealed Carry Reciprocity,” *Heller* at Ten Conference,** University of California Hastings College of Law, San Francisco, CA January 2019

**Panelist, “Procedural Dimensions of Current LGBTQ Issues,” Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting,** New Orleans, LA January 2019

**“Invasion of the Content Neutrality Rule,” First Amendment Scholars Roundtable,** University of Louisville Brandeis College of Law, Louisville, KY December 2018

**“A Typology of Animus,” Loyola Chicago School of Law Constitutional Law Colloquium,** Chicago, IL November 2018

**“Panelist, Free Speech on University Campuses,” Cardozo Law School,** New York, NY, November 2018

**Panelist, “The Supreme Court After Kennedy,” Brooklyn Law School,** Brooklyn, NY, October 2018

**Panelist, “Legislative Generality and the Constitution: *Klein*, Equal Protection, and Legislative and Presidential Singling Out,” Southeastern Association of Law Schools,** Ft. Lauderdale, FL, August 2018

**Discussant, “New and Established Voices in Constitutional Law,” Southeastern Association of Law Schools,** Ft. Lauderdale, FL, August 2018

**Keynote Speaker, *Animus: A Short Introduction to Bias in the Law* (Book Symposium), Stetson Law School,** Gulfport, FL, April 2018

**Commenter, A First Amendment for All? Free Expression in an Age of Inequality,** Columbia Law School, New York, NY, March 2018

**“Animus and Its Discontents,” National Conference of Constitutional Law Scholars,** University of Arizona School of Law, Tucson, AZ, March 2018

**“*Masterpiece Cakeshop: A Clash of Rights*,” Brooklyn Law School,** Brooklyn, NY, February 2018

**“*Animus: A Short Introduction to Bias in the Law*,” Brooklyn Law School Book Panel,** Brooklyn, NY, February 2018

**“Animus and Its Discontents,” University of Indiana School of Law,** Bloomington, IN, November 2017

**“Animus and Its Discontents,” Loyola Chicago School of Law Constitutional Law Colloquium,** Chicago, IL November 2017

**Discussant, “The Future of LGBTQ Rights,” Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting,** Boca Raton, FL, August 2017

**“Samuel Alito: Populist,” Loyola University Chicago School of Law Constitutional Law Colloquium,** Chicago, IL, November 2016



**Reader, Author Meets Reader, Law and Society Association Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, June 2016**

**“Was *Cleburne* an Accident?,” American Constitution Society Constitutional Law Colloquium, Barry University Law School, Orlando, FL, April 2016**

**Panelist, “Time Management and Scholarship as a Vice Dean,” Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting, New York, NY, January 2016**

**“Animus and Its Discontents,” Loyola University Chicago School of Law Constitutional Law Colloquium, Chicago, IL, November 2015**

**Panelist, “Perspectives on Federal Power Under the Reconstruction Amendments,” American Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, January 2015**

**“Arming the Second Amendment,” Loyola University Chicago School of Law Constitutional Law Colloquium, Chicago, IL, November 2014**

**Panelist, “The Way Forward on Sex Equality Doctrine,” Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Boca Raton, FL, August 2015**

**Panelist, “Congressional Enforcement of Equal Protection and the Social Meaning of Equality,” Law and Society Conference, Minneapolis, MN, May 2014**

**“Review of the Supreme Court Term,” New York State Bar Association, New York, NY, January 2014**

**“Empirical Research in Administrative Law,” American Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, New York, NY, January 2014**

**“Another Article About Standing,” Administrative Law Scholars’ Roundtable, University of Louisville, Louisville KY, December 2013**

**Panelist, “Supreme Court and Legislative Update,” Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Palm Beach, FL., August 2013**

**Panelist, “Race, Education, and Equal Protection: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives on Legal Interpretation and the Politics of Rights,” Law and Society Conference, Boston, MA, May 2013**

**“Reconfiguring Congruence and Proportionality,” University of San Diego School of Law, San Diego, CA, March 2013**

**“Reconfiguring Congruence and Proportionality,” Southwestern Law School, Los Angeles, CA, March 2013**

**“Reconfiguring Congruence and Proportionality,” Loyola-Los Angeles School of Law, Los Angeles, CA, March 2013**

**“Reconfiguring Congruence and Proportionality,” Stetson Law School, Gulfport, FL, April 2013**

**“Flunking the Class of One/Failing Equal Protection,” New York Law School, New York, NY, February 2013**

**Reader, “New Voices in Administrative Law,” American Association of Law School Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, January 2013**

**“Flunking The Class of One/Failing Equal Protection,” Loyola University Constitutional Law Colloquium, Chicago, IL, November 2012**

**Discussant, “The 2012 Election and the Constitution,” Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Amelia Island, FL., July 2012**

**“The Institutional Press, the Internet, and the Paradox of the Press Clause,” Free Speech Scholars Roundtable, University of Notre Dame London Campus, London, England, June 2012**

**Panelist, “The Consumer Financial Protection Board After One Year,” Brooklyn Law School, Brooklyn, NY, February 2012**

**“Review of the Supreme Court Term,” New York State Bar Association, New York, NY, January 2012**

**“Equal Protection From *Lochner* to *Carolene Products*: Continuity or Revolution,” Loyola University Constitutional Law Colloquium, Chicago, IL, November 2011**

**Panelist, “*Stern v. Marshall*: Texas Justice Triumphant,” Cardozo School of Law, Yeshiva University, New York, NY, November 2011**

**Panelist, “The Press Clause: Constitutional Guarantee or Inkblot?,” Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Hilton Head Island, SC., July 2011**

**Panelist, “The Public Trust Doctrine at Thirty,” University of California, Davis, School of Law, March 2011.**

**“Review of the Supreme Court Term,” New York State Bar Association, New York, NY, January 2011**

**“*Citizens United*, *Stevens*, and *Humanitarian Law Project*: First Amendment Rules and Standards in Three Acts,” Constitutional Law Scholars’ Roundtable, University of Louisville School of Law, Louisville, KY, December 2010**

**“The Deference Question,” Loyola University Constitutional Law Colloquium, Chicago, IL, November 2010**

**“Rethinking Congressional Power to Enforce the Equal Protection Clause,” Florida International University School of Law, Miami, FL, February 2010**

**“ENDA and the Enforcement Clause,” Hofstra University School of Law Colloquium on Law and Sexuality, Hempstead, NY, February 2010**

**Review of the Supreme Court Term, New York State Bar Association, New York, NY, January 2010**

**“ENDA and the Enforcement Clause,” Lavender Law Annual Conference, Brooklyn, NY, September 2009**

**Panelist, “The Jurisprudence of Justice Clarence Thomas,” Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Palm Beach, FL., August 2008**

**“The Enforcement Power and the Equal Protection Clause,” Brooklyn Law School, Brooklyn, NY, November 2007**

**Panelist, “The Past, Present, and Future of Law Clerks,” Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Amelia Island, FL., August 2007**

**“Irrationality and Animus in Class of One Equal Protection Cases,” University of California Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law, Conference on Litigating Regulatory Takings, Berkeley, CA., October 2006**

**Panelist, “United States Supreme Court and Legislative Update,” Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Palm Beach, FL., August 2006**

**“Limits on Agency Discretion to Choose Between Rulemaking and Adjudication: Reconsidering *Patel v. INS* and *Ford Motor Co. v. FTC*,” Administrative Law Roundtable, University of Louisville Brandeis School of Law, Louisville, KY, May 2006**

**Panelist, “The *Lawrence* Decision,” Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Kiawah Island, S.C., August, 2004**

**Panelist, “Commercial Speech, Minorities and the Theory of Free Expression,” Socio-Legal Studies Association Conference, Glasgow, Scotland, April 2004**

**“The Section 5 Power and the Rational Basis Standard of Equal Protection,” Pepperdine University School of Law, Los Angeles, CA, March 2004**

**Panelist, “Partial-Birth Abortion and the Constitution,” American Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA, January 2004**

**“The Section 5 Power and the Rational Basis Standard of Equal Protection,” University of San Diego School of Law, San Diego, CA, November 2003**

**Panelist, “Currents in Free Speech,” Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Amelia Island, FL, July 2003**

**“The Structure of Implied Constitutional Rights,” Socio-Legal Studies Association Conference, University of Nottingham, Nottingham, England, April 2003**

**“Hate Speech and the U.S. Constitution,” University of Leeds School of Law, Leeds, England, March 2003**

**“Hate Speech and the U.S. Constitution,” University of Mainz, Conference on Media Law, Mainz, Germany, March, 2003**

**“Hate Speech and the U.S. Constitution,” University of Western Sydney, Conference on Hate Speech, Sydney, Australia, February, 2003**

**“Hate Speech and the U.S. Constitution” Macquarie University School of Law, Sydney, Australia, February, 2003**

**“Captive Audiences, Children, and the Internet,” First Amendment Scholars Roundtable, University of Louisville Brandeis School of Law, Louisville, KY, November 2002**

**Panelist, “Judicial Review of Agency Statutory Interpretations After *United States v. Mead*,” Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Kiawah Island, SC, July 2002**

**“Free Speech, Hate Speech, and the Constitution,” Socio-Legal Studies Association Conference, University of Wales, Aberystwyth, Wales, April 2002**

**“Reconsidering *Ex Parte* Contacts in Administrative Law,” University of Iowa School of Law, Iowa City, IA, February 2002**

**“Judicial and Legislative Checks on *Ex Parte* OMB Influence Over Rulemaking,” Administrative Law Roundtable, University of Louisville Brandeis School of Law, Louisville, KY, November 2001**

**“*Alden* and the Web of Environmental Law,” Loyola Law School Federalism Symposium, Loyola Law School Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, March, 1999**

## EDUCATION

### **Yale Law School, New Haven, CT**

J.D., May 1990

Notes Editor, *Yale Law Journal*

### **Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.**

M.S., International Relations, May 1985

Graduated with Highest Honors

### **Columbia University, New York, N.Y.**

B.A., May 1983

Graduated *summa cum laude* and Phi Beta Kappa

### **London School of Economics, London, England**

General Course Student, 1981-1982

## MAJOR RECENT BAR AND PUBLIC POSITIONS

### **American Law Institute**

Member (elected 2013)

### **LexisNexis Publishing**

Member of the LexisNexis Law School Publishing Advisory Board (2009-2012)

### **Association of American Law Schools**

Chair, Section on Administrative Law (2013-2014)

### **American Bar Association**

Administrative Law Section, Current Member of the Committee on Rulemaking

### **National LGBT Bar Association**

Current Member

### **Hispanic National Bar Association**

Current Member

## LEGAL PRACTICE

### **McCutchen, Doyle, Brown & Enersen, Los Angeles, CA**

1993-1995. Practiced environmental and general litigation.

### **Heller, Ehrman, White & McAuliffe, Los Angeles, CA**

1992-1993. Practiced environmental and insurance litigation.